

Examen HAVO 2017

tijdvak 1
woensdag 17 mei
13.30 - 16.00 uur

Engels

Bij dit examen horen een bijlage en een antwoordblad.

Beantwoord alle vragen op het antwoordblad.

Dit examen bestaat uit 43 vragen.

Voor dit examen zijn maximaal 49 punten te behalen.

Voor elk vraagnummer staat hoeveel punten met een goed antwoord behaald kunnen worden.

Geef niet meer antwoorden (zinnen, redenen, voorbeelden e.d.) dan er worden gevraagd. Als er bijvoorbeeld één zin wordt gevraagd en je antwoordt met meer dan één zin, dan wordt alleen de eerste zin in de beoordeling meegeteld.

Let op: beantwoord een open vraag altijd in het Nederlands, behalve als het anders is aangegeven. Als je in het Engels antwoordt, levert dat 0 punten op.

Tekst 1 When you've got to go

- 1 great palaces of ceramics and brass
- 2 horse-troughs
- 3 municipal monuments
- 4 surly publicans

Two of the descriptions above are used in the text as a synonym for "public lavatory" (line 2).

- 1p 1 Which two are they?
- A 1 and 2
 - B 1 and 3
 - C 1 and 4
 - D 2 and 3
 - E 2 and 4
 - F 3 and 4
- 1p 2 Which of the following fits the gap in the text?
- A glory
 - B profit
 - C relief
 - D solitude

Tekst 2 Rebels without a cause

- 1p 3 What is the main point made in paragraph 1?
- A Graffitists are good at commercially exploiting their work.
 - B It is a mystery why graffitists are eager to copy famous logos.
 - C It is clear what motivates youngsters to become graffitists.
 - D Society should behave more tolerantly towards graffitists.
 - E Some graffitists act as if they are superior to their peers.
- 1p 4 What is the main function of paragraph 2?
- A to analyse the writer's fascination with tags
 - B to establish the writer's ignorance about tags
 - C to explain the writer's dislike of tags
 - D to illustrate the writer's insight into tags

- 1p 5 What is the author's point that paragraph 3 leads up to?
A They are employed as educational tools.
B They are exploited by big companies.
C They have a negative impact on children.
D They have become far too important.
- 1p 6 Which of the following becomes clear from paragraph 4?
A Companies hire graffitiists to save on advertising costs.
B Graffitiists understand and apply marketing principles.
C Many graffitiists enjoy the risks they expose themselves to.
D Public places with graffiti art draw many visitors.
- 1p 7 Which of the following statement(s) is/are in line with paragraph 5?
1 Forcing graffitiists to remove their own work could solve the problem.
2 Making graffitiists feel excluded may increase their urge to produce graffiti.
A only 1
B only 2
C both 1 and 2
D neither 1 nor 2

Tekst 3 My little patch of prairie

- 1p 8 "This prairie project – man, it's getting to me." (eerste zin)
Uit welke zin later in de tekst blijkt dat de schrijver op het punt heeft gestaan het project te stoppen?
Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.
- 1p 9 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?
A forgetting
B pretending
C refusing
- 1p 10 What becomes clear about the writer in paragraph 3?
A He and his father disagreed on how to run a farm.
B He disliked having to do any work in the garden.
C He feared he had bought seeds of inferior quality.
D He needed to reconsider his ideas about gardening.
E He used to strongly disapprove of orderly lawns.
- 1p 11 How did the writer feel about his project at first, according to paragraph 4?
A confident
B confused
C embarrassed
D relaxed

- 1p 12 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 5?
A Either that or
B Even though
C In other respects
D Under the circumstances
- 1p 13 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 6?
A has been a lesson for me
B has made me look a fool
C makes me doubt even more
D proves I do not have green fingers

Tekst 4 Textual healing

- 1p 14 How is the topic 'bibliotherapy' introduced in paragraph 1?
A by giving an example of how it works
B by questioning its overall effectiveness
C by reviewing a book that is written for it
D by stressing its innovative character
- 1p 15 Which of the following is part of 'bibliotherapy'?
A a membership of a specialised reading club
B a number of obligatory background articles
C a personalised selection of literary works
D a therapeutic session in a local library
- 1p 16 In welk van de volgende fragmenten klinkt milde spot over het verschijnsel 'bibliotherapy' door?
A "It is an inspired tonic – absurd and vicariously satisfying." (aline 1)
B "an enterprise that caters to the financially comfortable and emotionally discontented" (aline 2)
C "Fiction is often more powerful than self-help books" (aline 3)
D "The result is astute and often amusing." (aline 4)
E "Written in plain and inviting language, *The Novel Cure* is a charming addition to any library." (aline 4)

Tekst 5 Can changing what you eat save the planet?

- 1p 17 What conclusion about vegetarianism does paragraph 1 lead up to?
A It has harmful side-effects people tend to overlook.
B It is the lifestyle chosen by a growing group of people.
C It may well contribute to improving our environment.
D It will lead to a substantial increase in traffic worldwide.

- 1p 18 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 3?
A Besides
B For example
C Therefore
- 2p 19 Aan welke organisatie kan elke van de volgende uitspraken gekoppeld worden?
Kies uit: *UN* (alinea 1), *The Vegetarian Society (VS)* (alinea 2), *World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF)* (alinea 3), *The National Farmers' Union (NFU)* (alinea 4), *Compassion in World Farming (CIWF)* (alinea 5).
1 If more and more people adopt a vegetarian lifestyle, Britain will increasingly have to rely on imported food.
2 One of the harmful consequences of meat production is that forests are cut down.
3 The production of meat and milk is more harmful to the environment than traffic.
4 The transport of vegetarian foodcrops damages the environment considerably.
Noteer achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad de juiste organisatie.
Let op: er blijft één organisatie over.
- 1p 20 How does the author round off the article in paragraph 5?
A by arguing that vegetarianism is the only solution to the problem
B by presenting a compromise between two different approaches
C by promoting a revolutionary new fix for the matter discussed
D by quoting an expert who opposes the author's view on the matter

Tekst 6 Why adults dismissed The Beatles in 1964

- 1p 21 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 1?
A become lethal
B carry on
C fade away
D go unnoticed
- 1p 22 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?
A fierce indignation
B indifferent tolerance
C youthful enthusiasm

- 1p 23 What becomes clear about Theodore Strongin in paragraph 3?
- A He chose to use as few words as possible to report on a concert of the Beatles.
 - B He reviewed the Beatles even though he did not truly consider them worthy of his attention.
 - C He tried to make clear to his readers why the Beatles were so popular with adolescents.
 - D He was frustrated because his employers ordered him to analyse the music of the Beatles.
- 1p 24 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 4?
- A quite embarrassing
 - B rather uninteresting
 - C surprisingly prophetic
 - D unusually creative
- 2p 25 Geef van elk van de volgende citaten aan of deze wel of niet een kwalificatie van de muziek en zang van de Beatles zijn.
- 1 “potentially quite subversive” (alinea 2)
 - 2 “foolish nonsense” (alinea 2)
 - 3 “hoarsely incoherent” (alinea 3)
 - 4 “not without charm” (alinea 4)
- Noteer “wel” of “niet” achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.
- 1p 26 Welke beroepsgroep wordt bedoeld met “Cultural arbiters” (alinea 5)?
Let op: een letterlijke vertaling levert geen scorepunt op.
- 1p 27 What becomes clear about 1964 Beatles fans in paragraph 5?
- A They were diagnosed as having a mild mental disorder.
 - B They were given experimental group therapy sessions.
 - C They were researched and found to be quite normal.
 - D They were treated to correct their overexcited behaviour.
 - E They were unwittingly used for psychological testing.

Tekst 7 Airlines see big potential in Wi-Fi

- 1p 28 Which of the following conclusions does paragraph 1 lead up to?
- A Being a flight attendant is a very demanding job.
 - B Finding competent flight attendants is rather difficult.
 - C Flight attendants are often looked down upon.
 - D Stressed flight attendants lack medical support.

- 1p 29 Which of the following is in line with paragraph 3?
- A Airlines provide Wi-Fi on board although passengers are hardly prepared to pay for it.
 - B It is unsafe to be connected to a Wi-Fi network during take-off and landing.
 - C The prices airlines charge for Wi-Fi during flights are quite reasonable.

“Airlines see big potential in Wi-Fi” (titel)

- 1p 30 Leg kort uit welk voordeel het aanbieden van Wi-Fi **voor luchtvaartmaatschappijen** heeft volgens het artikel.

“Airlines see big potential in Wi-Fi” (title)

- 1p 31 Which of the following would complete this title best, considering the text as a whole?
- A as it reduces the workload of employees
 - B but cabin crew face a bigger burden
 - C if passengers pay for the investments
 - D in spite of considerable financial risks

Tekst 8 Genetic engineering

- 3p 32 Geef van elke van de volgende beweringen aan of deze wel of niet in overeenstemming is met de tekst.
- 1 De vader heeft enkele geniale uitvindingen gedaan, maar daar weinig waardering voor gekregen.
 - 2 De vader wilde met rust gelaten worden als hij aan het werk was.
 - 3 De vader probeerde zijn fascinatie voor techniek op zijn kinderen over te brengen.
 - 4 De vader waardeerde de verklaringen die zijn zoon bedacht voor de werking van apparaten.
 - 5 De vader en de moeder hadden vaak ruzie.
 - 6 De vader was zo druk in gesprek met collega's dat hij niet doorhad dat zijn zoon hem kwam opzoeken op kantoor.
- Noteer “wel” of “niet” achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.
- 1p 33 Which of the following words best describes the relationship between the narrator and his father?
- A approval
 - B envy
 - C incomprehension
 - D indifference
 - E irritation

- 1p 34 Welk van de volgende fragmenten bevat beeldspraak?
- A "he'd be the first one you'd call when the dishwasher broke or someone flushed a hairpiece down your toilet" (regels 5-7)
 - B "Ions might charge the air, but they fell flat when it came to charging the imagination" (regels 12-13)
 - C "I prefer to believe that inside every television there lives a community of versatile, thumb-size actors" (regels 14-15)
 - D "examining a printout no larger than a grocery receipt" (regels 22-23)
- "Genetic Engineering" (titel)
- 1p 35 Welke zin uit dit fragment maakt duidelijk waarom het verhaal deze titel heeft gekregen?
Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.

Tekst 9 Kent anti-bullying co-ordinator

- 2p 36 Geef van elke van de volgende beweringen over de vacature van project Salus aan of deze juist of onjuist is volgens de tekst.
- 1 De nieuwe werknemer gaat antipesttrainingen aan leerlingen geven.
 - 2 De nieuwe werknemer zal scholen verspreid over heel Groot-Brittannië gaan begeleiden.
 - 3 Er wordt een baan voor onbepaalde tijd aangeboden.
 - 4 Het uitwisselen van ervaringen is onderdeel van de werkzaamheden.
- Noteer "juist" of "onjuist" achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.

Tekst 10 The language of 2moro

Drie van de onderstaande vijf zinnen (a, b, c, d en e) zijn uit de tekst weggelaten.

- a many spellings bear no relation to meaning or pronunciation
 - b the internet would not lead to a complete breakdown in spelling rules
 - c there has been a huge movement over hundreds of years to change English spelling
 - d the teaching of traditional English spelling should not be abandoned
 - e writers spell words differently and their versions could enter common usage
- 2p 37 Noteer achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad de letter van de zin die op die plaats is weggelaten.
Let op: je houdt twee van de vijf zinnen over.

Tekst 11 England shirt controversy

- 1p 38 Which of the following fits the first gap?
- A appreciated among
 - B financed by
 - C indispensable for
 - D unnecessary for
- 1p 39 Which of the following fits the second gap?
- A exclusive
 - B immoral
 - C interesting
 - D justifiable
 - E practical

Tekst 12 Chernobyl

- 1p 40 How does paragraph 2 relate to paragraph 1?
- A It clarifies what is said in paragraph 1.
 - B It contradicts what is said in paragraph 1.
 - C It expands on what is said in paragraph 1.
 - D It illustrates what is said in paragraph 1.
 - E It supports what is said in paragraph 1.

“Here radiation has left the land flat and bleak for miles, triggering mutations in flora and fauna and leaving everything ill” (alinea 1).

Deze zin is een voorbeeld van de dramatische manier waarop het onderwerp vaak beschreven wordt. Verderop in de tekst typeert de schrijver deze stijl met **twee** woorden.

- 1p 41 Citeer deze typering.

“‘Four Fields’ by Tim Dee” (alinea 1)

- 1p 42 Geeft Stephen Bondy in deze brief zijn mening over het boek? Zo nee, antwoord “Nee”. Zo ja, noteer het nummer van de alinea waarin hij dat doet.

Let op: de laatste vraag van dit examen staat op de volgende pagina.

Lees bij de volgende opgave eerst de vraag voordat je de bijbehorende tekst raadpleegt.

Tekst 13 The internet is broken

- 1p 43 “and we can no longer do without it” (tweede deel van de titel)
Wordt dit gegeven in het artikel nog eens benadrukt?
Zo nee, antwoord “Nee”. Zo ja, noteer het nummer van de alinea waarin dit gebeurt.

Bronvermelding

Een opsomming van de in dit examen gebruikte bronnen, zoals teksten en afbeeldingen, is te vinden in het bij dit examen behorende correctievoorschrift, dat na afloop van het examen wordt gepubliceerd.